

Yuch = Yuchmarov on islands, 1966.  
Boll = Bollack  
Cont = Contant.  
Gue = Guened.  
K = Kerkhoffs, Yelabuk 1889.

APPENDIX G.

A tentative List  
of  
Artificial Languages  
with  
Brief Notes thereon.

1550.

Pasigrafia by Tartaglia. *Non esiste. Yuch + Bollack.*  
*Cont. no. Gue. no. Bollack 1889 in 1889, 1889 in 1889.*  
*Tartaglia T in 1887.*

1617.

Pasigraphie, *He* Hugo. *Yuch + Bollack.* *Gue no. Cont no. K.*  
*Hermann*

1629.

Letter of Descartes to Bishop Mersenne declaring that a language could be made without the irregularities produced by the corruption of usage, and could be so easy that unlearned people, with less than six hours study could write it with the aid of a dictionary.

*Yuch. Dice: 1629. Con Contant, p. 11, che cita il passo.*  
*K*

1653. *Yush*: *Cont.* 18: *Gen.* 101.

19  
x

Logopandecteisio by Sir Thomas Urquhart of Cromarty, the translator of Rabelais. Published in London. Highly synthetic. 12 parts of speech. Substantives had 11 genders, eleven cases, four sorts of number. The verbs had four voices, 7 modes, 11 tenses. Each letter had a distinct meaning. *Sine vocabulario et Yushis grammaticis. Pro vide.*

1657.

Universal Character, Cave-Beck. *K. Yush.* *Cont no: Gen. 110*

1661.

Character pro notitia *linguarum Universalis.* *Numer 10 000 vocabula in vocabulario Latino.*  
*de Jpris. edito Frankfurt. Ferrarii p. 33.*  
J. J. Becher. *Yush: Hall: Cont no: Gen no.*  
*Oh. J. Bach.*  
*Ferrari p. 33. K.*

Ars Signorum. G. George Dalgarno, London. *K. Yush: Cont. 18-18: Gen. cita.*

A language of classification. Dalgarno also *Didascalocophus*, a method of instructing deaf mutes, and invented an alphabet of signs *de la main.*

*Ferrari p. 35*

1663.

A pasigraphical scheme by the Marquis of Worcester. *Cont. 18: Gen. no.*

1663-

Polygraphia nova et universalis. A. Kircheri Rome. The same *Postea vice 1655: Yush. idea: Gen no: Cont. no.*

numbers allotted to words of the same meaning in the Latin French (Sallico) Spanish and German of his time. Cases, tense, person, etc. were shown by signs such as CI, Cpi etc.

*Ferrari p. 34*

*Ap I. 1912 p. 137*

J. / u

*Vossius (in "De poematum cantu.") K. Yush: Cont no: Gen. no*

1666. *Yach. Cont. 29-28: Ferrari p. 38. K.*

Art Combinatoria, Leibniz. This great German philosopher and mathematician occupied himself with interlanguage theories during the greater part of his life, and produced a remarkable analysis of grammar and its simplification.

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*Responde.*

1667.

Pasigraphie. *P. Porelek. Yach. Cont. no. Jan. no. Porelek in Act.*

1668. *K. Yach: Cont. p. 19; Jan...*

Philosophical Language, Bishop Wilkins, London. Founder and first secretary of the British Association. A language attempting to classify ideas, a priori and an ideographic pasigraphy. Leibniz said it was the best attempt of the time.  
*Ferrari p. 35*

1670. *Yach.*

Pasigraphie. *J. Uppendorf. K. Boll. die 16 69, Uppersdorff: Cont. no: Jan. no.*

Langue universelle. *B. Lamy. K. Yach: Cont. no: Gall. no: Ferrari p. 41.*

1681.

Pasigraphie. *A. Muller 1681. K. Boll. Yach: Cont. no: Jan. no. Pasigraphie par caracteres chinois. Die Muller.*

11

1684.

A project by Vesuier. *K. Yuch* *red: 1689.* *Boll. xix Besnier. 1684. Suppl. xix.*

1687.

Pasigraphie. J. Caramel v. Lobkowitz. *K. Yuch.* *Boll: Cont. no: Jan. 1711*  
*Fenn: p. 41.*

L. U. pour negociants De Bermonville. *K. Yuch.*

1689.

Pasigraphie. Besnier. *Yuch. Boll, s' d' precedente: Cont. no: Jan. no:*

1734. *Yuch: Cont. Suppl. p. 23-24.*

Carpophophilus published in Leipzig. Probably the first partially  
a posteriori language. Mainly based on Latin.

*Exemplo, Cont. Suppl. p. 24.*

1736.

Allgemeine y Schrif *X.* D. Solbrig. *K. Yuch: Boll. xix 1725. X*  
*Cont. no: Jan. no: Fenn: p. 54.*

1750.

Alfabeto della natura e dell' Arte, L. Richeri *K. Yuch: Boll: 10*  
*Cont. no: Jan. no:*

1755.

Lingua Universalis. Will *K. Yuch: Cont no: Jan no:*

1762.

Project by Michaelis in ("Dissertation,"), *K. York: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1764.

*Novum organon*  
Project by Lambert in "Neues Organon," Leipzig. *K. York.*  
*Cont. p. 557. handelt von der Sprache in generale.*  
*Ferrari p. 53, et sic 1763.*

1765.

*19*

Langue nouvelle. M. Faiquet. Treasurer of France, Paris,  
appeared in the Encyclopaedia of the 18th century of Diderot  
and d'Alembert. Simplified grammar, no case, substantives,  
formed from verbs by adding suffix on. Verbs invariable in  
person and number. One of the best of the early attempts. *Plurale in-s.*  
*K. York: see Langue universelle, Cont. p. 239: Gen. no: Ferrari p. 56-59*  
*Estratto in colla.*

1769.

Lingua Philosophica. N. Chamberlaine. *K. York: Gen. no: Cont. no:*

Philosophical Universal Language. Jones. *K. York: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1772.

Algemeine Sprache Kalmar de Tapoltzaf. *K. York: Ferrari p. 55. circa 1773.*

*14*

Una Lingua. J. Soave. *K. York - Vers 1774.* *[F.]*

1773.

A project by Changeux. *K. York: Ferrari p. 54, 55, 62.*  
*Syn pro flexion grammatica*

1774.

La Langue Universel, Condorcet. *K. Yush.*

A project by Condorcet who desired to treat language as algebra. *Cont. p. 73. Non vuole che abbia fatto un progetto, in talo detto che con tale*

A project by Copineap. *K. Yush. lingua loro erano simili all' algebra.*

← An essay on the original progress of language by Lord

*Munbodo* ~~Munbodo~~ (Edinburgh) ~~Keume ne part Humboldt?~~ *Cont. p. 73.*

Reflections on the Universal Language. Francesco Soave (Rome)  
Ver. 1772.

1776.

Histoire naturelle de la parole, ou grammaire universelle, Court

de Gebelin. *Cont. p. 79. Non vuole che fosse un libro.*

*Fonari p. 49.*

1779.

Rede - und Schriftsprache. G. Berger. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Cont. no:*

1788.

Panigrafia De Ria. *Ball. Palom des 64 fenestres. Yush: Cont. no:*

1789.

La Langue Universelle Beauzee. *K. Yush: Cont. no. Fonari p. 49.*

*Idee parole*

Pantographia. Fry. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Rothack dice 1800: Fonari no:*

1793.

Lengue Philosophique. Ampère. *K. Yush:* *Cont. p. 72. Nān fce un lingu.*

1795.

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Projet d'une Lengue universelle. De Cornet, Paris. Presented to the Convention Nationale by the author. A language of classification. *K. Boll. dice 1795. Yush: Cont. p. 29-32: Gen. no:*

1797.

Pasigraphie. Joseph de Maimieux (Paris). *K. Boll. Yush. Cont. p. 9: Gen. no*  
*Si nuovo le parole del vocabolario, più piccoli' regni: conseguenza per le flessioni grammaticali; v. Chazy ent. Ferrai p. 51.*

Die Pasigraphie. Wolke (Dessau) *K. Boll: Yush: Cont. p. 9: Gen. no:*

Pasigraphie der 12 Zeichen v. Morath. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1779-2 1799

lu

Lengue des calculs. Condillac. Philosophical and analytical *K. Yush*  
A project by De Gerando *K. Yush: Cont. no.* *Cont. p. 73: Epi' cuncta idea generali. 1799.*  
*Gen. 84.*  
~~1799~~

1792.

Pasigraphie. Grotendorf. *K. Yush.* *Grotendorf die Boll: Cont. no: Gen. no: Dush, 1799. Boll*  
*Ferrai 110, 908.*

Antipasigraphie. Vater. *K. Boll dice 1799: Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no.*

Sicard Boll. 1799  
Chamby Boll. 1798.

Fry, ~~1800~~ 1800 me Boll.  
Polygraphie  
Ver. 1789. 3.

1801.

Langue Universelle. Butet. <sup>K. Yuch:</sup> Cont. no: Gen. no:

Polygraphie. Hourwitz. <sup>K. Yuch:</sup> Cont. p. 73. Gen. no.

1803. Moussand K.

1805.

Neue Pasiographie. G. Z. Nather. <sup>K. Yuch.</sup> L. Noether dice Boll. <sup>|"</sup>  
Cont. no: Gen. no: <sup>Edmunds 1805, Boll.</sup>

1806.

Pasiologia. De Visne. <sup>K. (Mucis que L. C).</sup> Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no:

1807.

Pasiographie parlée. Burmann. <sup>K. Yuch:</sup> Cont. no: Gen. no:  
1807. Schmidt K. Ver. 1816.

1808.

Pasiologie. A. Burja. <sup>K. Yuch:</sup> Burjas, dice Boll: Cont. no: Gen. no:

Pasiographie u. Ideographie. F. I. Niethammer. <sup>K. Yuch:</sup> Cont. no: <sup>|"</sup> Gen. no: <sup>|k |k</sup>

1809.

Pasiografia. Prieur. Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no:

Pasiographie. A. Rien. <sup>K. Rod.</sup> Yuch: Gen. no. <sup>|m</sup>



1811.

Langue Universelle. *Yuch. K?*

1815.

Algemeine Sprache. Roseheyn. <sup>K.</sup> *Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1816.

Lingua Universale. P.S. *K. Yuch. = Padre Souve.*

Paeigrafia, Schmidt. *Ball: Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1817.

Thoth, Lindau. *K. Yuch: Cont. no.*

Solresol, Francois Sudre. France. Invented 1817.

Presented to l'Académie de Beaux Arts. Paris 1827. complimented by Commissions l'Institut de France in 1827, 1833, 1839, 1856, but vocabulary not published till 1866 after author's death.

Based on the seven notes of the musical scale; a language of classification which had far greater success than any previous artificial languages sometimes expressed in 7 stenographic signs invented by Vincent Gajewski, secretary to Sudre, which signs could either be written or described by the finger in the air. *Yuch. Dec 1856: Cont. p. 33: Gen. 3...*

*In case  
Destutt de Tracy. K.*

*18*

1818.

Discours sur l'étude philosophique de la langues. Volney, author of  
"Ruins of Empire." Cont. p. 72, Idee generali: Guer. 89; Ferrari 48, se è intendere.

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Essay by Faromiguiere in "Leçons de Philosophie." /L [è K. Yush.

Cont. no:

1825.

Lingua Universalis. A Sthety. K. Yush: Cont. no: Guer. no.

Cont. no.

1831.

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K. Yush 1834.  
M. dice 1834. Yush. 1834: Cont. 1831: Guer. no.  
Geografia Italiana. Gio. Giuseppe, Matraja, Lucca; a pasigraphy  
designed to make Italian legible in all other countries.

1834.

Je  
L'essai on Cont. p. 77, 78.  
Langue Bienfait. Le Mesl, President of the Tribunal de Commerce de

Saint-Pol-de Leon. K. Yush. *Considérations philosophiques sur la langue française, sur le bienfait d'une langue bienfait: Guer. no:!*

Notions élémentaires de Linguistique. Charles Nodier, Paris. K. Yush.

Cont. p. 77. Idee generali:

1836.

Langue Universelle. Grosselin, Paris; a philosophical language

composed of 1,500 radicles and 100 suffixes. Each radicle corresponds with a number representing an idea. Shorthand signs were introduced for brevity. Grammar highly complex and synthetic. K. Cont. p. 40-42: Guer. no

1837.

An anonymous project based on Latin.

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1838.

Système d'une L.U. Renis de J.P. *K. Yush.*

10 16

Another anonymous project based on Latin.

Esquisse d'une Langue Universelle. *K. Renou. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*  
*K. de 1836. C'e' ce qu'on.*

1839.

*K. de Schipper: Yush: Cont. p. 241-246. K. de Schipper*

Communications Sprache. J. Shipfer. (Wiesbaden) An attempt to simplify French. No article. Plural formed by adding **a**. Adjectives invariable, but case endings retained in substantiva. Synthetic and a priori conjugation, artificial suffixes.

*De Mariviel, 1839. Ball.*  
*Marke, 1839. Ball.*

*Gen. no*

*K. de Patenoster*

1840.

Le Polyglotte Improvisé. A. Renzi. *K. Ball: Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no.*

Phonarithmen. W. H. Henslow *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1842.

Obschly Yazik. N. S. Ilyin (Russia) (Lingua commune) *Yush.*

Universal Language. S. G. Howe. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1844.

Orbidaie. Bazin. *K. York: Spec. no. Langue Analytique, die Boll: York.*

Le U<sup>ni</sup>verselle et Analytique. E. Vidal (Paris) author of Stenographie verticale. A language of classification. *York. 1848*  
Cont. 49-48; Spec. no: K dice 1848.

*1892*

Projet d'une Langue Universelle. Abbot Bonifacio Sotos O'charde, Madrid. Invented 1845. Published in Madrid 1852. In Paris 1855. The author held many learned positions, was member of the Spanish Council of Public Instruction, and Professor of the Madrid University. A language of classification with highly ingenious grammar. *Langue Universal y filosofica.*

*K. Cont. p. 99-70; le projet achete a 1845; Spec. 73...; Ferran p. 64, m. 1848-1854  
L'union franco: et 1855. Citah vol 1852. -91.*

1846.

Pasilogia. E. Groves. *K. Boll. York: Cont. no:*

A project by Charma. *K. York: Cont. no. Spec. no: K dice divers.*

1847.

Universal Language of the World. J. Bradshaw. *K. Boll. York: Cont. no: Spec. no:*

1850.

Pasigraphie. A. Fontana. *K. York: Cont. no: Spec. no:*

*in casa.*

Langue Internationale. C. L. A. Letellier. France. Professor of rhetoric and Inspector of Schools. An attempt to penetrate

*K. Boll. die: Letellier, Langue universelle, Caen, 1852. finit at 1860. Cont. p. 66-88*

the theory of language. Highly complicated and ingenious. Some vowels denote class of ideas to which word belongs, others have a grammatical significance.

Proyecto ó bases de Lengua Universal. P. Lopez Martinez. *Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1853.

Weltdeutsch. Dr. L. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no: Boll. 1854* *Prochurager 1853. Boll. Ver. 1858.*

Pasilogie. Dr. Lichtenstein. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

Langage Mimique J. Rambousson. (Paris) A study on mimicry as a universal language. *K. Yush: Cont. p. 10: Gen. no:*

1854.

Langue Universelle. A. Comte. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

1855. Langue Universelle. Charles Renouvier (Paris) *Ideas generale.* ~~sketch~~ postulating that the grammar of the Interlanguage should be based on a logical analysis of the thought vocabulary drawn from existing languages probably from Romance roots. *K. Yush. Dec 1858: Cont. 78-76. Gen. 89.*

1856.

Universal Alphabet. Grammar and Language George Edmonds, comprising a scientific classification of the radical elements of language An a priori classification. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no: K. Yush's.*

1857.

La Maitresse Clef de la Tour de Babel. F. Brojat. *K. Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no*  
*Page 1857. Publ. 1857.*

1858. *K. Bell: Cont. 247: Yuch: Gen. 57:*

Pantos Dimou - Glossa. L. de Rudelle (France) Professor of modern languages. Published a phonetic system for learning English. Vocabulary based on Greek, Latin and neo-Latin languages. Anticipating Esperanto, special vowels allotted to terminate certain grammatical parts of speech.

Didaskalia. H.J. F. Parrat. *K. Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no*

Langue Universelle. Henricy. *K. Yuch: Cont. p. 71, 75. Idee generalis.*

1859.

Pasigraphie mittels arabischer Zahlzeichen. Moses Paic. (Semlin) *K. Yuch.*

Nouvelle Numération parlée. Dr. Verdu. *K. Yuch: Cont. no:*  
*Publ. 1859: Cont. p. 9, Gen. no*

Gavlensografie u. - fenieroder - italia V. Gablentz. *K. Yuch: Cont. no:*

1860.

Pasigrafia. Sunderwall. *Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

A programme. by August Theodore von Grimm, Russian Councillor of State. (Sometimes mistaken for the great philologist J. V Grimm) Advocated Latin roots for interlanguage, because Latin a dead

language allied to all the Indo European languages, and known at least to the scholars of all nations. Proposed comparative analysis of national grammar to choose best elements and eliminate non-essentials. Yet clung to idea of philosophical language and proposed that attribution of ideas to individual letters might be combined with a posteriori method. Grimm's theories never carried beyond brief sketch. *Yush. rze J. v. Grimm.*  
*Cont. dice J. van Grimm, p. 121-128. Ges. 88 no:*

1862.

Pasiographia. St. Ivicovic. *K. Cont. no: Ges. no:*

*Panografia ? rze Yush. K.*

Grammaire du Télégraphe. De Laut ~~are~~ *are.* *Yush: Cont. no K. De Lautare*

Universal Language. E.B. Freeland. *K. Yush: Cont. no: Ges. no:*

*Heri* Pensio# sopra una lingua universale. G. Bellavitis, (Italy) *Yush: Cont. no*

Alevato. Stephen Pearl Andrews. New York. *Yush: Cont. no: Ges. no: K. Levento.*

1863.

Ideo-Grammatica. Sinibaldo de Mas. (Paris) *K. Bell. Yush.*  
*Ideographie rze Cont. p. 9: Ges. no.*

1864.

International Maritime Signal Code adopted by England and France.

1864. Weltdeutsch, J. L. *Welt: V. 1859.*

1864. Wild, Panographie ... *K.*

1865. Fela Julien K.

J. Andrew 1865. (Ball)

Essai de L.U. F. Lucien. York: Cont. no: Gen. no:

Une L.U. J. T. Roux. K. York: Cont. no: Gen. no:

1866. Sudo, Sobresol. (Ball)  
+1862. (Cont)  
Publish 1827.  
Ver 1817.

1867.

Langue Auxilliaire Universelle. le Hir. K. York: Cont no

Langue Universelle de l'Humanité. A. Caumont. K. York: Cont. no.

L.U. Internationale. A. Boudevillain. York: Cont. no:

~~Elias Mole, German, English (Ball) Ver 1902.~~  
~~Sivantha, Wilson, Chicago (Ball) Ver 1887.~~

1868.

Pasigraphie. Bachmaier. Augsburg. York: Cont. since 1870, pag. 9: Gen. no

Universal-sprache von Pirro (Paris) Ball: York: Cont. 236-261 Gen. 96...

Vocabulary based on Latin with well-known words from French, German English Italian, Spanish. Grammar simpler, language more intelligible than many successors. *Prependure pag. 260.*

Agnes 1870 Ball.  
Ver 1887.

1871.

Code Internationale des Signaux a l'usage des Batiment de Toutes

Cont. p. 2.

Nations. Paris 1871. G. Sallandrouze de Lamornaix (French Admiral) Before this were several national maritime signal codes, including the English codes of Tynn 1818, Squire 1820 Philipp 1836 and Marryat, the French of Reynold and the



American of Rogers.

Interprete Universel. Holmar.

*Publ: Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*  
1872. Sunderwall. Publ.

1874.

New Universal Cipher Language.

*Yush.* 1874. Hamerton Publ.

International Correspondence by means of numbers. C. Stewart.

1875.

*Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

Lingualumina. F. Dyer, London.

*Publ. Dec 1879* *Yush: Cont. 77-79:*  
*Gen. no*

A Philosophical language of classification.

1876.

Grammatica Universalis Sertorio.

*Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no: x10 pagine.*  
*Publ. May 11. 4. 17*

*Sertorio Giccomi, Il problema della lingua universale. Portofranco, Paris ed. 1888.*  
*Ch. Kerckhoff, Volapük. Propose une culture in cifre: 12 = genre masculin; 15 = voyelle nominative: 27 = voyelle genitive.*

Praktische Pasigraphie. Jann Damm (Leipzig).

*Publ. Dec 1878. Yush:*  
*Cont. p. 9.*

*Dresden H.*

1877.

Monoglottica. Gaetano Ferrari Modena (Italy)

*Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*  
*Gen. no.*

*1<sup>o</sup> ediz. 1874. libro de 264 pagine; storia; libro detto: nessun contenuto.*

1877.

Langue International / Etymologique. Reimann, (Paris) Philosophical

a priori. *Yush: Cont. p. 86-91. que*  
*Gen. no.*

Je

1879.

Volapük. by Father J.M. Schayer. Germany. A grammatical monstrosity

*Schleyer*

but the first Interlanguage to achieve wide popularity, gathered a million adherents in all parts of the world.

1891, Cont. p. 277-279, dice 1885, anno n° publico: Spec. no.

Langue Internationale Neo-Latin. E. Courtonne. Je

Vocabulary of neo-Latin international words. Stems reduced to the minimum number and attached to artificial suffixes. Nouns end in o masculine a feminine. Adjectives in an artificial letter e turned upside down. The vocabulary is more harmonious than Esperanto and Volapük, because it is all derived from the Latin form of the word. The grammar resembles Esperanto, but there is no auxiliary verb, and the synthetic passive voice formed by inserting a w between the stem and the suffix recalls the Volapük method.

In 1883 The Nice Societe des Sciences sent it to all the scientific societies of the Latin Countries, but only those of Pan and Nimes replied. *Yuth. dice 1888.*

*1881. F. Rosental. Ball. ling. a priori.*

1883. Ball.: Cont. p. 262-271. dice 1883: Spec. no.

Weltsprache A. Volk and R. Fuchs. (Berlin)

Vocabulary based on Latin. Grammar contained many unnecessary survivals. *Yuth. dice 1883. Exemple p. 259.*

1883. *Cont. p. 443-448. Dec 1893.*

Anti-Volapük F. Mill (Germany). A universal simplified grammar intended for application to the vocabulary of all national European languages. Substantives and adjectives were invariable. The verb had always the same form i.e. the infinitive, the conjugation being formed wholly by means of auxiliaries. Numerals pronouns, possessive adjectives, prepositions, conjunctions and certain adverbs were regarded as grammatical words and for these a form regarded as most international was prescribed. The verbs nouns, adjectives and derived adverbs could be taken from the various national languages for gradual internationalisation. The grammar of this project was in many respects the most advanced yet devised. *Yush. Dec 1883, An. d'opu.*

1884.

L'Ideographie, E. de Baranovski. Kharkov (Russia) *Publ: Yush: Cont. p. 9.*

Blais Zimondal C. Meriggi, (Pavia) A language of classification in which each letter is made to indicate a special quality,

*2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 1887. "Atoll'i" leqron' b'arlingimto, 1911"*  
i.e. a = grand, strong, high etc; i = small, narrow etc. *Yush*  
Neulatein, Sturmhoefel. *Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:* *Cont. S. p. 1-2. Gen. 89.*

1885.

Pasilingua. P. Steiner (Germany) Attempt to improve on Volapük. *Publ. Yush: Cont. 280-293: Gen. no: Neervied*

Vocabulary based on English, German and French. If the word should be found totally different in these languages the Latin form was to be selected. The Grammar was much simpler than that of Volapük. *Exemple p. 289.*

~~1886.~~ *Jan 1887.*

Bopsal. St. de Max (Paris) a variant of Volapük. *Yush: Cont. p. 168-169. Gen. no:*  
*1886. Menet. Cont. p. 166.*

1887.

*1e*

L.U. sans étude, Agnus. *Yush. Dec 1886: Cont. no: Gen. no:*  
Rosentalografia. Rosental. *Yush Dec 1886 Cont. no: Gen. no: Jan. 1887.*

Chabe Abante - langue naturelle. E. Maldant. (Paris) *Cont p 82. Prod. Gen. no: Yush. Jan 1887.*  
an a priori language.

*1886.* Nal Bino. S. Verheggen (Liège) Monosyllabic stems, largely a priori. *Prod: Cont. p. 164: Gen. no:*

Balta. Emile Dormoy, (France). An attempt to simplify Volapük *Yush Cont. p. 188-199: Gen. no:*

*1x*

Esperanto. Louis Lazarus Zamenhof. Partially a priori vocabulary drawn from various sources. Specialises in artificial affixes, and atonic vowel endings to denote the grammatical parts of speech. Has secured the widest diffusion hitherto obtained by any artificial language.

*1886. Menet, Langue universelle, Yush: Cont. 166-167. Introduction de Volapük.*

Visona. Dr. Livartha. <sup>Chicago</sup> ~~Nov 1867~~ Bull. Yuch: Grav. no: 15

1887. Weltsprache. G. Abbot, Eichorn, South Germany. <sup>Bamberg.</sup> A simplified variant of Volapuk, has some features like Esperanto. Publ. Dec 1886  
Cont. 294-303: Grav. no: 1 X

Begriffszeichen als Schrift für alle. F. Friedrich. <sup>Yuch.</sup> Yuch: Cont. no: 15  
Grav. no:

Proposals of the American Philosophical Society. (21. X. 1887) <sup>Yuch</sup>  
Cont. 364-371.

1888.

Mundolinco. J. Braakman. (Holland) Mainly based on Latin with <sup>fr</sup> a priori elements. <sup>Yuch:</sup> Cont. 5. 45-46. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 1894. <sup>Example p. 46.</sup>  
Grav. no:

Lingua Franca Nuova. Serafin Bernhard. (Vienna) A mixture of Italian and French afterward called Welt = Italienisch - Franca.  
<sup>Yuch:</sup> Cont. p. 372: Grav. no:

Word English. A. M. Bell. (London) English made phonetic. <sup>Publ. Yuch:</sup>  
Cont. no:  
Grav. no:

Lingua. An international Language for purposes of Science and Commerce. George J. Henderson. London, 1888. Vocabulary based on Latin, and International words phonetically spelt. Definite article e, indefinite a. Case shown by prepositions, plural by a or es. Gender shown in case of necessity by varying the article il masculine, la feminine. Adjectives invariable. Pronouns undeclined. One conjugation of verb, more synthetic than French. Syntax peculiar. International words lose their identity: excenj = exchange. Many radicals capriciously chosen i.e. nub = to marry.

nube

Cont. 380-400. Example p. 387: Grav. no: 46... <sup>Publ. Dec 1881.</sup>  
<sup>Nov 1898</sup>

Spalin. G. Bauer. (Germany) a variant of Volapuk.

*Exakt's version 1889 (In casa) - Variants in 1891.*

*Gen. no*

*Yush: Cont. 180-180.  
Ex. p. 179!*

Kosmos. Eugene A. Landa, (Berlin). An attempt to regularise Latin

showing the influence of Volapuk in its grammar. The personal pronouns are post-fixed to the verb, and the conjugation

highly synthetic: amomi = I love; amosi = thou lovest;

amumi = I have loved; amimi = I loved.

*Yush: Cont. 377-379: Gen. no*

Hellenisch, die allgemeine Gelehrtensprache der Zukunft. A. Blotze

(Leipzig) Simplified Greek.

*Pro. dice Boltz Yush in Boltze: Cont. p. 515.  
Kempten. Gen. no*

1889. Myrana. Abbot J. Stempf, (South Germany) Vocabulary based on

Latin distorted by a priori grammatical affixes.

*Pro. dice 1889.*

*Ch. Menet, 1888. (Pro.) Cont. 166-167. vide 1886.*

*Cont. 401-414:*

*Gen. no:*

1889.

Berne.

A. Arcane.

*Yush: Cont. no: Gen. no:*

Spokil. Dr. A. Nicholas, (France). A priori attempt to render

language symbolic.

*Yush: Cont. 87-94: Gen. 89... Cont. dice 1889. 1900.  
Two libro 1904. Also appeared 1908.*

Mundolingua. J. Lott. (Vienna) The first of the artificial

language attempts to produce an Inter-European vocabulary of

the most international words, mainly selected in their Latin

form. The most systematic effort then made to compile a truly

a posteriori language, but this was not yet achieved.

*Yush cont. 421-428. Exemplo p. 431: Gen. 194...*

Alauda. Carlo Arrigo Ulrichs (Italy). A monthly magazine devoted

to Classical Latin as Interlanguage. *Cont. 517.*

Vivoy Vsemirny Yazik, A. W. Skarzewski, (Russia) (*Vivente mondiale*)

Oldapa. Chancereel. an a priori language. *Boll: Yush: Cont. 86: Jan. 60: Yush: Cont. 86: Jan. 60: lingua*

Anglo Franca. George J. Henderson, under pseudonym P. Heinix (*Pho.*)

(Phoenix) London. A mixture of English and French, the major part of the grammar and syntax coming from English and of the vocabulary from French. The result is rather the mélange of English and French words and the attempts to simplify English grammar produced a curious effect i.e. me's = my; weselfs = us. The English words were to be pronounced as French and the French as English. *Yush.*

Langue facile. George J. Henderson (London) A scheme for regularising and simplifying French. *Yush.*

1890. <sup>le</sup> Langua Católica. A. Liptay. A sketch aiming at an a posteriori language of Inter-European words in their Latin form with grammar reduced to the minimum. A priori methods not yet discarded. *Yush. Dec 1890: Cont. 436-442: Jan. 98...*

"Oregon" Trade Language. H. Hale. U.S.A. *Yush: Cont p. 369?*

~~1889. V. de Max, Bopal, Par. (Boll) V. 1887.~~

J. Guardiola: Orba, Par 1889 - Ver 1893.

1890.

Latinesce. George J. Henderson, (London) Conceived 1890, a sketch only, published 1901. Vocabulary Latin and international words. Grammar simpler than Lingua. *Yush.*

*J. Doll, lingua international, Vienna 1890 (Boll) Ver 1889,*

Gaste', 1890. Novo-Latin (Hall.) *Yuch. me Novo Latin*

Phoenix seu Nuntius latinus internationalis linguae Latinae ad usus hodiurnos ashibendae isicut documertum editus. A magazine published by George J. Henderson to advocate Latin as the International auxiliary. 4 numbers between 1890 and 1892.

1890 Nov Latin. Dr. Rosa, Turin; director of the Zoological Museum of Turin and of the Zoological Institute of the University of Modena. One of the first and the few, of the artificial languages to give definite rules for the formation of the stem, that of nouns and adjectives being taken from the genitive singular without e, i, is, or us; For the infinitive of the verb is the Latin infinitive without the final E. Other rules given for deponent and irregular verbs. Vocabulary mainly Latin. Grammar much simplified.

*Anth. Dict 892: Yuch: Cont. 418-420: Gram. 67--*

Le vest - european Central - dialekt. A. Nilson, (Sweden). *Cont. no. Yuch. 1896. Sh. coll 1891.*

*Je* Method rapide, facile et certaine pour construire un idiome universal. H. Marini. (Paris) An a priori language. *Yuch: Cont. no.*

Vsemirniy Nauchniy Yazik. M. Glubokowski. *Universale scientifico linguae Yuch*

1892.

Francezin. Laquide. *Yuch: Cont. no.*



1893.

- Universala. E. Heintzeler. (Stuttgart) Vocabulary aims at *Ball. Yush*  
*la coll.* internationality and *breve grammar.* *Cont. 449-488*
- Dil. Fieweger "Dr. Gull", (Germany) variant of Volapük. *Yush. f. u*  
*Cont. 181-187.*
- Orba Jose Guardiola (Paris) mainly a priori, cuabrous grammar. *Yush.*  
*Cont. 194-197: Gru. no: Tours*
- Balta. E. Dornoy (France) a simplification of Volapük. *Ball.*  
*Cont. 188-193: Gru. no.*
- Lingua Monda. E. French. *Yush: Gru. no:*

1894.

Esperanto Reformita Louis Lazarus Zamenhof. Accented letters of the original and the accusative ending expunged; invariable adjectives and neo-Latin vocabulary. Words selected by comparison of the seven principal languages, but on no defined principle, e.g. fant = infant; simplified. Spelling distorted international words. Three synthetic conjugations of verbs.

*Cont. S. p. 25.*

- Mandolinco. J. Braakman (Holland) Attempts internationality, but expunges five letters of alphabet. *Cont. S. 48-46. Exemplo p. 46.*  
*Gru. no. Van 1888.*
- Parlo. C. Riettmann. *Yush: Cont. no: Gru. no:*

- Communis (No. 2) Joseph Stempf. An improvement on same author's *Ball. Yush*  
*Myrana*. Some Volapükisms expunged. *Cont. 408-414.*
- 1894 Neolatim, Cortone. *(Ball.) Cont. no.*  
*Gru. no:*

Le Latin Langue Universelle Delacour, (Brussels) attempts to regularise and simplify Latin Grammar. Cont. 538: Gues. no:

1891.

*Beermanns vice Holt.*

Noviolatin. E. Beermann Based on Latin with curious a priori features. Radicles frequently distorted. e.g. Il soldaato presintaf al duko il ordin del rejeasa = the soldier presented to the duke the order of the queen. Cont. pp. 487-467: Gues. 67. *vide vol. 1907.*

Lingu internacionik. Afterwards Idion Neutral. by W. Woldemar Rosenberger, who became director of what was originally the Volapuk Academy in 1893. He laid his project before the Academy in 1895. It was, up to that time, the most systematised attempt to select an Inter-European vocabulary of the most international words, tracing each word through the principle European languages. The Academy published the scheme as Idion Neutral after further labour upon it in 1902. *Gues. cont. 485.*  
Cont. 484-506: Gues. 197...

1896.

*Zakrewski*

Lingua Internacional. A. Zakrenski. Vocabulary based on Latin, but many a priori elements. *Gues. Ver 1906. Cont. S. 80-86 Gues. no*

*non published*

Adjuvante. L. de Beaufront. (France) A project the author laid aside to join the Esperantists. *Gues. Cont. pp. 328: Gues. 116:*

Central Dialekt. No. 2. A. Nilson. *Gues. Cont. no. Gues. 1890*

Modern Latin. A. Grubowski. *W* *Yuch: Cont. 328, 469-474.*  
*sono progetti.* *Gen. no:*

Veltparl. W. von Arnim (Germany) a variant of Volapük. *Yuch.*  
*Cont. 198-209: Gen. no:*

1897.

Nuove Roman. J. Puchnev, *π* Linz. 1897. Mainly based on Romance languages, especially Spanish and Italian. Grammar partially simplified. *Yuch: Cont. 477-479; Gen. 141. Vide 1908.*

Lasonebr. No. 3. A. Nilson. *Yuch: Cont. no*

Zentralsprache. K. Lentze. *Yuch: Cont. 143, 468; Gen. 100:*

1898.

Dilnok. Abbot Marchand. (France) A much simplified Volapük. *Prod. Yuch*  
*Cont. p. 206-209; Gen. no: also 1904. Apt. 1911. p. 72.*

Lingua. George Henderson (London). Vocabulary formed of Latin words with classical meaning, and words from modern languages. The particles are mainly taken from Latin. To stem of verb are attached num to express the present tense, tum to express the past and qum the future. Si before the verb indicates a state of "perhapsness" neces of "mustness," notes of canness," vol of "wouldness."  
*Ver: 1888.*

Patoiglob, 1898. B. Bohin

1899.

Langue Bleue. Leon Bollack (Paris) as a priori and monosyllabic

as the author could make it. Absurd, but won a fairly wide, brief popularity. *Yush: Cont. 210-213; Gram. 82...*

Glarison. *Yush: Cont. no.; Gram. no.:*

Centralia. *Wilson. Yush.*

1900.

Lingua Komun. F. Kürschner. (Switzerland) Based on Latin phonetically spelt. A priori affixes and synthetic conjugation.

*1900 Spokil, Dr. Nisch, Boll. Ven. 1889.*

*Yush: Cont. 480-483. Gram. no.:*

1901.

Lingua Islianum. Fred Isly, (Paris) Based on Latin. Grammar retains many unnecessary survivals. Author was editor of the humorous journal: Le Pêle-Mêle. *Boll. Yush: Cont. 542-543; Gram. 65:*

*Hilbe*

Zahlensprache. F. Hilbe (Germany) Two language projects, the first with a priori, the second with largely a posteriori vocabulary, both having the same grammar.

Universal. Prince Emmanuel de Jerusalem. *Yush Hilbe dice Boll. Yush.*

*/n*

Zahlesprache and Nummerlingue. F. Hilbe. (Germany) The author aimed at two projects, one a priori, the other a posteriori, both having the same grammar. Both schemes were largely a priori. *Cont. 99-109; Gram. 95.*

1900.

Graphische Sprache. C. Haag. *Yush. Cont. p. 9: Gen. no:*

Idiom Neutral. M. Rosenberger. The first systematic attempt to produce an Inter-European vocabulary of the most international words. Published as the official language of the Kadem bevanetik volapuka, now called Akademi internasional de lingu universal. Contained the most complete inter-European vocabulary devised up to that time, though stems were distorted by a priori affixes and phonetic spelling. *Yush: Cont. 484-506.*

Verkehrssprache. Karl Dietrich (Dresden). An a priori language of classification with synthetic, complicated grammar. *Yush. Gen. no: Cont. 106-112.*

Tutonish or Anglo-German Union Tongue. Elias Molee, an American of Norwegian extraction. Sub-title describes character of this language. Grammar simplified mainly on English lines. In attempting to abolish all Latin Elements, author was obliged to introduce obsolete and invented words. *Yush: Cont. S. p. 59. Gen. no*

Universal Latein. E. Frandsen. *Yush.*

Reform Latein. Karl Fröhlich (Vienna) Retains artificial gender, personal pronouns, declined as in Latin, particles taken from Latin, nouns were the Latin nominative. Case is shown by prepositions, adjectives are invariable, the verbs are all conjugated like amare, except sum, which is conjugated as in Latin. *Doll. Yush: Cont. 543-544: Gen. no:*

1902. Tilsner, Pituno kottuografike *Doll.*

1903.

Panroman afterwards Universal. H. Molenaar. (Leipzig.)

Yuch: Cont. 569  
Gm. 22...

Apr 1909 p. 43.

Interlingua or Latino sine flexione. Giuseppe Peano. (Turin)

Vocabulary Inter-European words in their Latin form, grammar simplified largely according to the principles of Leibniz. /6  
The most scholarly and logical and a posteriori of the artificial languages, and easiest to read at first sight.

Tal. or Talnovos. A. Hossrich. (Thuringia) A combination of a priori and a posteriori elements.

Yuch: Cont. 569; Gm. no

In casa. Particulars.

Lingua Lucida No. 2. F. Dyer.

Yuch: Cont. 77-79; Gm. no:

Zifferngrammatik. W. Rieger.

Yuch: Cont. 9; Gm. no:

1904.

Mundelinga. J. Hummer. (Germany) Vocabulary based on Latin

with a priori elements. Follows Esperanto in giving special vowel terminations to grammatical parts of speech.

Cont. 8. 77-79.

Yuch: Cont. 562  
ma non queto.

Peris -anus. Tulundberg, (Elbersfeld) Mainly a priori, but

starting from crudely chosen a posteriori elements.

In Casa

Yuch: Cont. 8. 3-H  
Gm. no:

1905.

Esquisse d'une Grammaire by V. Hely, (France) Based on Latin

grammar simplified under inspiration of Leibniz. A priori

affixes Yuch: Cont. 16-19; Gm. no: In Casa:

Lingua Internascional. Adam Zakrzewski. (Warsaw, Poland)  
 Vocabulary based on Latin with a few other international  
 words. Rules are given for formation of stem in case of  
 nouns and verbs. Grammar partly taken from Esperanto. *Verd' 1896*  
*Cont. S. 80-86.*  
*Gen. no*

1906.

Pankel. Max Wald, (Germany) Claims to be the simplest and  
 shortest auxiliary. Shortening all words author chose  
 parts of words at random and abolished capital letters i.e.

*Apr 1911 p. 106.* ir = Ireland, tal = Italy, mad = Hungary. *Yuch: Cont. S. 20-22.*  
*In cas. 9. ed. 1908, 5. ed. 1910: 60 ed. 1924 in 97 p. Gen. no:*

Mondlingvo. H. Trischen. (Dresden) An attempt to improve  
 Esperanto. *Yuch: Cont. S. 87-89: Gen. no:*

Exelsioro (No.) Fred. Greenwood (London) An attempt to improve  
 Esperanto. *Yuch: Cont. S. 90-91: Gen. no:*

Ulla (No. 2.) F. Greenwood (London) An attempt to simplify English  
 on Esperanto lines. An Ulla Society formed at Bridlington, by  
 the author 1906. *Yuch: Cont. S. 91-93: Gen. no:*

1907.

Pasigraphia. Gottwald. *Yuch: Cont. no.*

"Eklektu" Prof. Otto Jespersen. *Yuch: Cont. no: Gen. no: ?*  
*with id 17. VIII. 1926.*

Apolema.

R. de la Gratterie .

Langue Internationale Pacifique or Apolema, <sup>st</sup> E. Leroux (Paris)

Basis Greek stems. *Yush: Guer. 57: Cont. no:*

Parla. G. Carl Spitzer. (Heidelberg) Largely a priori attempt to create the shortest and simplest of auxiliaries. Claimed

to use 40 per cent fewer letters than in German or English. *Yush. Guer. no:*

Nevilatin. E. Beerman (Germany) stems from Latin and mixed sources selected capriciously, shortest word usually preferred. Latin

orthography modified; grammar simplified. *Yush. (no 1898)*

Idiom Neutral reformed No. 1. J.B. Pinth. *Yush: Guer. no:*

*Idee general. Cont. S. 56-87.*

Lingua Europaea. W. Bonto v. Bylevelt. *Yush: Guer. 141.*

*Yush: Guer. 141. Idee: international in lingua europaea.*

*Jucato Bonto in 1905 publica Gramma. et Vocab. de l'oran uniki, et en 1907, Idee: international in lingua europaea.*

Ido. f. de Beaufront. ? *Yush.*

(Antido) No. 1. A modified Esperanto. De Saussure (Switzerland)

has produced several other modifications, including Antido II.

*1 u* Lingvo Kosmopolita, Esperantido, Nov Esperanto; works on

friendly terms with Esperanto Society. *Yush: Guer. 155.*

*Wife, 1907. Yush.*

1908.

Nuove-Roman. J. Puchner, Linz, 1908. Largely derived from Italian and Spanish, synthetic grammar. *Cont. 477-479. Guer. 141.*

Dutalingue. A. Duthill. *Yush: Guer. no: Yush: Guer. 1897.*

*u*  
*X*



Eulalia. St. Skrabee. *Yush: Gner. no: in casa*

Pasigraphie. Pazar *Yush: Gner. no:*

Corintio. A. Miller. *Yush.*

Ro. Rev. E.P. Foster. (Marietta, Ohio) A language of classification. *Yush.* /x

Interpres International (No. 2) V. Heily. *Yush.*

Inspiranto. (No. 1) A. Seidel. An attempt to improve Esperanto. *Yush*  
*in casa.* *Gner. no*

Ido. The language of the Delegation, which was inaugurated by M. Leap, during the Paris Exhibition of 1900. /u  
An effort to improve Esperanto, its structure is similar.

Adjuvilo. M. Coles. An attempt to improve Ido. *Nov' 1910.*  
*Apr. 1910 p. 106, et 1911 p. 38.*

Pan-Arisch. Von Friedman, (Altona) Attempt to build up an international European language from existing elements. *Yush: Gner. no:*  
*1468. Adjunto, Coles.* *Apr 1910 p. 107.*

1909.

Romanal. A. Michaux. An attempt to combine the Latinity and internationality of Interlingua, with artificial affixes. a synthetic conjugation, and Esperanto like vowel endings to denote the parts of speech. *Yush: Gner. 179...*

*Apr. 1922. N. H. p. 12.*

Unial. J. Weisbart. Attempt to combine Latin, Slavonic, and Teutonic elements.

Idion Neutral, Modifiket. Professor J. Meymans. *Yush: Grev. no: ?*

L.U. Symbolicus. *C. Apr. 1909. p. 14. New di' gvent' van*  
Grogart. *Yush. Grev. no. In casa.*

Interlingue. S. Triola. *Yush: Grev. no: In casa.*

Lingva Perfekt. Dr. H. Hartl. *Yush: Grev. no: In casa Apr 1910 p. 83.*

1910.

*Yush*  
Esperantido II by R. de Saussure.

Antido. R. de Saussure (Geneva) *Apr: 1910 p. 179, 216.*  
*es Colos*

L'Adiuvilo. Prof. V. Esperanza (Paris). Attempt to improve Ido. *Ver 1908*  
*Apr 1910 p. 106.*

Ilo. Ch Lemaire (Bruges Belgium) Attempt to improve Ido. *Grev. no*  
*Apr 1910 p. 179.*

*Yush.*  
Nauchnyy i Mejdunarodnyy Yazyk. X. Ciencial and I. Lingue, V. Vengeroff

*Yush Ver 1908, Ver 1909.*  
El interopes international. Victor Hely. Simplified Latin. *Grev. no.*  
*Apr. 1911 p. 37.*

Nepo Wsewolod Tcheschichin. Its name is intended to signify that it is a descendant of Ido over which it shows progress in some respects.

*Moessel- Ver 1912-*  
Austriacus (Vienna) Latin Vocabulary - Grammar retains several artificial elements. Plural in S. Gender shown by article.

i.e. lo masculine, la feminine.

1911.

*Ferranti*

*Ymk* Simple Internationale Lingo. F.M. Filopanton (Rome) Vocabulary of  
5,800 international words traced Italian, French and English.  
Artificial terminations, but more a posteriori than Esperanto  
and Ido. *APT. 1922. N. 2. p. 2. Neologio*

*Ymk* *1/2* Lingo Cosmopolita (No.2) R. de Saussure

Pasigraphy by Wsewolod Tscheschichin (Riga)

1912.

*Ymk* Manbab and Mangif. <sup>u</sup> *a et mundoscriptura* (Mondolinguo e mondoskribo) A. Beuthner.

*Ymk* Lingv Adelfeal. A. Kivaliov.

*Ymk* Slovenski Tolmac. J. Hasek.

*Ymk* Idiom Neutral (No.3) <sup>2</sup> W. Rosenberger.

*Ymk* Reformed Neutral (No.3) W. Rosenberger.

*Ymk* Neve Latin. Ernst. Vocabulary similar to that of Interlingua;  
grammar. *In cosa. APT. 1910. p. 218, 1912 p. 132.*

*Ymk* <sup>m</sup>Adanitik. Dr. A. Velics.

*Ymk* Romanizat (No.1) Prof. R. Brandt.

*Yub* Esperanto reformita (No.2) Prof. R. Brandt.

(No.2)

*Yub.* Auli Auxiliari Lingue (Nost) E. v. Wohl

*Yub* Semiletin. P.W. Moeser. V.1910. In casa

*Yub* Europal. J. Weisbart.

*Yub* Fraternitat. R. del Monaco.

*Yub* Offinez. (No.1) Sidni Bond. *Vide 1919, 1921, 1926. In casa. H m*  
*Apr 1906 p. 102.*

Nov-Esperanto. W. Stelzner. *Stephan, in casa. Apr. 1902. p. 156.*  
*2*

1913.

*Yub* Domni. (No.2) Sidni Bond.

Modern Latin. An enquiry as to its use as a Universal Language.

Evelyn S. Allingham.

*Yub* / X Homaynar. J. Fazekas.

*Yub* Spiranta. A project by P.E. Stoyan.

*Yub* Veltlang. F. Braendle.

"Ideographic Grammar" V.E. Cheshikhin.

Neosincographie (No.2) V.E. Cheshikhin.

Nepq. (No.3) V.E. Cheshikhin. *Apr. 1913. p. 98.*

*Yush* Interlatino. U. Basso.  
*In loco*

Latin Esperanto. C. Vanghetti. Latin vocabulary with Esperanto endings.

1914.

*Yush* Europäische Sprache. W. Borgius. Jan. 1911. April. 1911. p. 31.

*Yush* Viva V. Nesmeyanov.

*Yush* Union - Sistem (No. 1) J. Bernal (Nice). Vide 1921. *Har*  
*In loco*

1915.

*Yush* Wede u Fede. A. Baumann.

1916.

*Yush* Weltdeutsch. Professor W. Ostwald.

*Yush / L* Principi filozofskogo yazyka. J. Zinsbach. (Principes de philosophie  
lingue)

1917.

*Yush* Etym. E. Firuzabadov (pseudonym) = *Yushurmanov*

*Yush* Glott (No. 1) W. Petraszewicz.

1918.

*Yush.* Glott (No. 2) W. Petraszewicz.

1919.

Latinulus. V. Martellotta Bari. (Italy). Claims to be based on Latin, with artificial grammatical affixes, substantives terminate in g. plural in g. e.g. leos - lions; leose - lions Adjectives end in g. Some English words are incorporated in a new guise. i.e. thick in Latinulus = tieca.

1920

*Yush* Esperido-Ariadna Linayo ("Arling.") G. Vireha, a pseudonym.

1921.

*Yush* Optoez (No. 3) Sidni Bond (Somerset)

*Yush* Boy-Scout Language, Baden Powell.

*Yush* Federal (No. 2) J. Barnal, (Nice) Neo Latin. *In case. April. 1929. N. 1. p. 2*

*Yush* Occidental (No. 2) E. v. Wahl, Reval (Esthonia) Mainly vocabulary inter-European. Grammar analytical.

*Yush* Transcendent Algebra (No. 2) J. Linsbach. *Non è lingua nuova identico ad 1916.*

*Yush* AQ G. ~~Moscow Anarchists.~~

*Beoby, in case. & paragrafia  
Kotmoglo 1924 p. 9*

*Yush* 91. S.A. Kukel.

*Yush* Ariona. A project G.P.E. Stoyan.

*Yush* Tineric. Thiemer.

*Yush* Casuela.

1922.

*Yush* Boyscout Language. Baden Powell. Ver. 1921.

*Yush* Casuela. Anglo-French Literary Bureau. *Voicrol. into Apr 1923 N. 2 p. 6*

*Yush* Interlingua Systematic. J. Rosello-Ordines.

*Yush* Medial European. Joseph and Betty Weisbart, Nuremberg. Attempt to secure a mean between Latin, Teutonic and Slav Languages. Main features like Esperanto but an advance upon it.

*Apr. 1927. N. 3. p. 4.*

*Yush* Mundolingua. D. Starrenberg. *in casa.*

*Yush* Neo. Latine. G. Semprini. (Nice) *Apr. 1927. N. 3. p. 16.*

Mundolingua, Diego Starrneberg. Sunstantives end in o, feminine in in before final o, plural add s final. Adjective ending a adds a in plural. Synthetic conjugation. Article le for persons, lo for objects of neuter gender.

*Yush* Qosmiani. Wilbur M. Beatty, Washington, U.S.A. Altered spelling distorts international words.

*Apr. 1927. N. 1. p. 4.*

1923.

*Yush* Esipido under the pseudonym Defira.

*Yush* Unesal interlingu (No. 1) E. Weferling, Braunschweig, (German)

A combination of Esperanto, Ido, and Occidental. *ApL. 1923. N. 2. p. 5.*

*Yush* Unilingue (2) A. Lavagnini. (Rome) He also published an earlier

attempt, Interlingue. *ApL. 1923. N. 4. p. 7.*

*Yush* Uniti langue. F. Riedel and O. Scheffers.

Esperantida. Published in Neuchatel (Switzerland). Derived from

Esperanto. Accusative ending u, plural n, *Sansure. ApL. 1923. N. 2.*  
*ApL. 1923. N. 4. p. 9.*

Leti n as an international Auxiliary Language. Roland J. Kent. *p. 13.*

*in case*  
*ApL. 1923. N. 2. p. 5.*

1924.

*Yush* Aspiranto. Anonymous.

*Yush* Ido Avancit. R. Harding.

*Yush* World English. J. W. Hamilton. Proposes simplified English as world auxiliary.

1925

Latino Viventi. G. "Fibula" a pseudonym. (Turin, Italy). Retains Latin inflections which have been discarded by Interlingua, to which it is similar.



*Yud* Novario by Aldo Lavagnini, (Rome). Vocabulary aims at internationality. Synthetic conjugation, nouns declined, artificial suffixes. *Appl. 1925. p. 57.* /n

*Yud* Nova Esperanto. R. de Saussure and Schmidt.

*Yud* Panskritt. (No. 2) E. Wexerling.

Medial European. J. Weisbart. *Uniat. 1924. Appl. 1924. N. 6. p. 7.*  
*Appl. 1928. p. 90.* | L

Eten. H. Yushmanov. (Zeningrad)

1925.

*Appl. 1925 p. 10.* Mesp. (No. 4) Sidni Bond. (Wellington) Somerset, England. Attempt to produce neo Latin international auxiliary, capricious, but fairly intelligible. This labour has occupied many years =  
Ti laborio okupabi me mult anio. Język neoromański (Lingua neoromani) Joseph Slonimski, Warsaw. Vocabulary from Latin and romance languages. Special vocalic termination for each part of speech. Synthetic conjugation. *Appl. 1925. p. 19.*

#### Other Projects.

*n* Monomanahotte. Gagne published before 1856. An effort to simplify Latin with inter-European Latin. Words chosen according to the importance of people using them. *Cont. 74, 79.*

An attempt by Vaillant (Bucharest) who declared that the universal language exists and that its elements are to be found in the national languages. *Cont. 74, Jan. 1896.*

R.C. Eldridge. (Niagara Falls, New York, U.S.A.) advocates (1) Concurrent action of the various governments to introduce a polyglot vocabulary of essential words. These words to be used in printed matter to the exclusion of national words having the same meaning. (2) and universal phonetic alphabet. Thus, he judges, the language could gradually be brought together.

Barona by Wordsworth (Donesthorpe, Guildford) calls itself a posteriori. Example: Ma to adeci an va cenrta = I arrived after dinner. A recent project

EXTRALINGUA. A. Miller. *Guar. 170.*

→ 16. VIII. 1925.

*Apr. 1921. p. 9.*

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